MS(AYU) SHALAKYA TANTRA (DISEASES OF EYE, EAR, NOSE, THROAT, HEAD, ORO- DENTISTRY)

PRELIMINARY – PAPER II

THEORY – 100 MARKS (3 HOURS) PRACTICAL AND VIVA VOCE – 100 MARKS

Part A - 50 marks

- 1. History and chronological development of Shalakya Tantra.
- 2. Establishment and importance of 'Shirasouttamangatwam', 'Nasa Hi shirsodwaram', and 'Sarvendriyanam Nayanam Pradhanam'.
- 3. Applied Anatomy and physiology of Netra, Karna, Nasa, Mukha with related marmas and disease classification as per Ayurvedic classics.
- 4. Knowledge of Agropaharaniya in Shalakya Tantra.
- 5. Fundamental knowledge of Sterilization and Anaesthesia in Shalakya Tantra.
- 6. Swasthvritta related to Shalakya Tantra.
- 7. Description of Yantra, Shastra and anushastra related to Shalakya Tantra.
- 8. Application of Panchakarma chikitsa in Urdhvajatrugata Vikaras.
- 9. Applied knowledge of various therapeutic procedures used in Netra rogas
- 10. Applied knowledge of various therapeutic procedures used in Karna-Nasa-Mukha-Danta and Shirorogas, like Karnaprakshalana, Karna dhoopana,Karnapichu , Karnapoorana , Nasaprakshalan, Nasapichu,Kavala, Gandusha, Pratisarana, Dhoomapana, Shiroabhyanga, Shiropichu, Shirodhara, Shirobasti etc.
- 11. Knowledge of Vranabandhana (bandaging of wounds) in Shalakya Tantra.
- 12. Common classical yogas and single drug therapy in Shalakya Tantra.
- 13. Pathyapathya in Shalakya Tantra.

Part B – 50 marks

- 14. Critical analysis of nidana of Urdhwajatruvikaras.
- 15. Fundamentals of optics and refraction.
- 16. Clinical methods of eye examination and application of various aids and techniques with their respective interpretation viz. Retinoscopy, Refraction, Tonometry, Slit lamp examination, Pachymetry, Direct and Indirect Ophthalmoscopy, Gonioscopy, Perimetry, A scan, B scan, FFA (Fundus Fluorescein Angiography), OCT (Optical Coherence Tomography)etc.
- 17. Clinical methods of Ear examination with special reference to hearing and balance.
- 18. Fundamentals of Acoustics and Audiology.
- 19. Clinical methods of examination of Nose and Para nasal sinuses with various aids and techniques.
- 20. Clinical methods of Oro-Dental examination with various instruments and techniques.
- 21. Basic pharmacology of common drugs required in diagnostic and therapeutic procedures in Eye, ENT and Oro-Dentistry.
- 22. Eye donation and Eye banking.
- 23. Knowledge of handling of Bio-medical waste.

PAPER I– SHALAKYA - NETRA ROGA

THEORY – 100 MARKS (3 HOURS)

Part A – 50 marks

- 1. Nidanapanchaka and samanya chikitsa of netrarogas.
- Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Sandhigata, Vartmagata and Pakshmagatarogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 3. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Shuklagata and Krishnagatarogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Drishtigata and Sarvagatarogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 5. Descriptive knowledge of Ashtavidhashastrakarma (eight types of surgical procedures) and Chaturvidhachikitsa (Bheshaja,Shastra, Kshara and Agni) and post operative care of the patient with respect to Netrarogas.
- 6. Diseases of eyelids and lacrimal apparatus and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 7. Disorders of conjunctiva, cornea and sclera and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.

PART B - 50 marks

- 8. Disorders of uveal tract and lens and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 9. Disorders of vitreous, retina, optic nerve, visual pathway and visual cortex and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 10. Benign and malignant tumours of the eye and their Ayurvedic Management.
- 11. Study of Nayanabhighata with prevention and management.
- 12. Concept of congenital, developmental disorders of eye and prevention and management through Ayurveda and modern science.
- 13. Ocular motility disorders and their management as per Ayurvedic and modern science.
- 14. Neurological and systemic disorders affecting Eyes and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.

PART A - 50 MARKS

- 1. Nidanapanchaka and samanya chikitsa of shiro-nasa-karna and kantharogas.
- 2. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Shiro and kapalgatha rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 3. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Nasarogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 4. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Karna rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 5. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Kantharogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.

PART B – 50 marks

- 6. Descriptive knowledge of Ashtavidhashastrakarma (eight types of surgical procedures) and Chaturvidha chikitsa (Bheshaja, Shasthra, kshara and Agni) and post-operative care of the patient with respect to ENT disorders.
- 7. Study of various types of Headache and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 8. Diseases of the Nose and paranasal sinuses and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 9. Diseases of the Ear and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.
- 10. Diseases of the Throat and Larynx and their Modern and Ayurvedic Management.



PART A

- 1. Nidanapanchaka and samanyachikitsa of Mukha-Dantarogas.
- 2. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Oshthagata rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 3. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Dantamulagata rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 4. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Danta rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 5. Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Jiwhagata rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Talugata rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.

PART B

- Descriptive knowledge of etiology, pathogenesis, prodromal symptoms, clinical features, complications, differential diagnosis, prognosis and management of Sarvasara mukha rogas with their comparative knowledge of modern science.
- 8. Jalandhar bandha and its importance and application in painless tooth extraction.
- 9. Diagnostic Methedology in oral and dental diseases.
- 10. Oro- Dental diseases with their Modern and Ayurvedic management.
- 11. Knowledge of essential modern drugs and anaesthetic agents for diagnosis and surgical procedures in oro-dentistry.
- 12. Updated knowledge of modern instruments of Oro-Dental Disorders.



THEORY - 100 MARKS (PART A- 50 AND PART B-50)

PART A

- 1. Detailed study of Netra kriyakalpas and vishishta aushadhikalpas with their standard operative procedures and their critical analysis.
- 2. Critical analysis of classical treatment procedures and vishishta aushadhikalpas with their standard operative procedures and their critical analysis in the context of Anya Urdhwajatrugata vikaras.
- 3. Role of Panchakarma chikitsa in Urdhwajatrugata vikaras.
- 4. Descriptive knowledge of common ocular surgical procedures like DCT, DCR, Pterygium, Entropion, Ectropion, Chalazion surgery, Cataract surgery, Evisceration, Enucleation, surgical procedures of glaucoma etc.
- 5. Descriptive knowledge of common ENT surgical procedures like Tympanoplasty, Mastoidectomy, Septoplasty, Septorhinoplasty, antral puncture, Turbinectomy, Polypectomy, Tonsillectomy etc.
- 6. Applied aspects of Imaging in ENT and head disorders
- 7. Speech therapy and rehabilitation of the deaf and mute.
- 8. Recent advances in the medical and surgical management of Eye, ENT and Oro-Dental diseases.
- 9. Karna sandhana, Nasasandhana, Oshthasandhana with their recent advances.
- 10. Scope of researches in Shalakya Tantra in present era.

PART B

- 11. Ocular emergencies and their management.
- 12. Knowledge of preventive and community ophthalmology -WHO and National Programme for control of blindness and role of Ayurveda in these Programmes.
- 13. Knowledge of National Programme for deafness and tinnitus and role of Ayurveda in these Programmes.
- 14. Knowledge of National Programme for prevention of oral cancer and role of Ayurveda in these Programmes.
- 15. Effects of environmental hazards, and life style disorders of Eye, ENT and Oro dental disorders and their Modern and Ayurvedic preventive and therapeutic measures.
- 16. Management of emergencies in ENT, Head and Oro-Dental disorders.
- 17. Effects of systemic diseases on Eye, ENT, Head and Oro-dental diseases and their Modern and Ayurvedic management.
- 18. Removal of foreign bodies from Eye, ENT and Oro-Dental disorders.
- 19. Importance of Yogic kriyas, Yogasana and pranayama in Shalakya tantra.
- 20. Knowledge of rules, regulations and medico-legal aspects of Ophthalmic, ENT and Oro-dental practice.

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